

NINE
UNIT 9 PROBLEMS

Name _____
Pd. 7

1. If a wave source produces 30 pulses every 5 seconds, calculate its period and frequency.

$$f = \frac{30 \text{ pulses}}{5 \text{ sec}} = 6 \frac{\text{pulses}}{\text{sec}} = 6 \text{ Hz}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{6 \text{ s}} = \frac{1}{6} \text{ sec}$$

2. A wave tank produces a wave every 0.25 seconds with $\lambda = 5 \text{ cm}$. What is wave speed?

$$T = \frac{1}{4} \text{ sec}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{0.25} = 4 \text{ Hz}$$

$$V = f\lambda = (4 \text{ s}^{-1})(0.05 \text{ m}) = 0.20 \text{ m/s}$$

3. A 80 cm-long string fixed at both ends vibrates with a frequency of 440 Hz.

Sketch the first three harmonics and calculate the wave speeds of each.

1st H		$L = \frac{\lambda}{2}$	$0.8 \text{ m} = \frac{\lambda}{2}$	$\lambda = 1.6 \text{ m}$	$V = \frac{(1.6 \text{ m})(440 \text{ Hz})}{2} =$
2nd H		$L = \lambda$	$0.8 \text{ m} = \lambda$	$\lambda = 0.8 \text{ m}$	$V = (0.8 \text{ m})(440 \text{ Hz}) =$
3rd H		$L = \frac{3}{2}\lambda$	$0.8 \text{ m} = \frac{3}{2}\lambda$	$\lambda = \frac{1.6}{3} \text{ m}$	$V =$

4. In an experiment to calculate the speed of sound, a 480 Hz tuning fork causes resonance in an 18 cm-long closed tube. Calculate the speed of sound.

$$18 \text{ cm} = \frac{\lambda}{4}$$

$$\lambda = 0.72 \text{ m}$$

$$V = f\lambda = (480 \text{ Hz})(0.72 \text{ m})$$

$$V = \text{m/s}$$

5. Calculate the fundamental frequency (1st harmonic) for an open tube of length 1.25 m. Use $v = 340 \text{ m/s}$.

$$1.25 \text{ m} = \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

$$\lambda = 2.5 \text{ m}$$

$$f = \frac{v}{\lambda} = \frac{340 \text{ m/s}}{2.5 \text{ m}} =$$