

**NINE**  
**UNIT 9 PROBLEMS**

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Pd. 4

1. If a wave source produces 30 pulses every 5 seconds, calculate its period and frequency.

$$f = \frac{30 \text{ pulses}}{5 \text{ sec}} = \frac{6 \text{ pulses}}{1 \text{ sec}} = 6 \text{ Hz}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{6 \text{ Hz}} = \frac{1}{6} \text{ sec} = \frac{1}{6} \text{ sec}$$

2. A wave tank produces a wave every 0.25 seconds with  $\lambda = 5 \text{ cm}$ . What is wave speed?

$$T = .25 \text{ s} = \frac{1}{4} \text{ s} \text{ so } f = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4}} = 4 \text{ Hz}$$

$$V = f\lambda = (4 \text{ Hz})(.05 \text{ m}) = 0.20 \text{ m/s}$$

3. A 80 cm-long string fixed at both ends vibrates with a frequency of 440 Hz.

Sketch the first three harmonics and calculate the wave speeds of each.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{1st H} & \lambda = .8 \text{ m} \text{ so } \lambda = 1.60 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = \lambda f = (1.60 \text{ m})(440 \text{ Hz}) = 704 \text{ m/s} \\ \text{2nd H} & \lambda = .8 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = \lambda f = (.8 \text{ m})(440 \text{ Hz}) = 352.0 \text{ m/s} \\ \text{3rd H} & \frac{3}{2}\lambda = .8 \text{ m} \text{ so } \lambda = .53 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = \lambda f = (.53 \text{ m})(440 \text{ Hz}) = 233.2 \text{ m/s} \end{array}$$

4. In an experiment to calculate the speed of sound, a 480 Hz tuning fork causes resonance in an 18 cm-long closed tube. Calculate the speed of sound.

$$\frac{1}{4}\lambda = .18 \text{ m} \quad f = 480 \text{ Hz}$$

$$\lambda = .72 \text{ m} \quad V = f\lambda = (480 \text{ Hz})(.72 \text{ m})$$

5. Calculate the fundamental frequency (1st harmonic) for an open tube of length 1.25 m. Use  $v = 340 \text{ m/s}$ .

$$\frac{1}{2}\lambda = 1.25 \text{ m} \text{ so } \lambda = 2.5 \text{ m} \quad f = \frac{V}{\lambda} = \frac{340 \text{ m/s}}{2.5 \text{ m}} = 136 \text{ Hz}$$