

NINE
UNIT 9 PROBLEMS

Name KC
Pd. 1

1. If a wave source produces 30 pulses every 5 seconds, calculate its period and frequency.

$$f = \frac{30 \text{ pulses}}{5 \text{ sec}} = 6 \frac{\text{pulses}}{\text{sec}} = \frac{6 \text{ hz}}{T}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{6 \text{ hz}} = \frac{1}{6 \text{ sec}} = \boxed{\frac{1}{6} \text{ sec}}$$

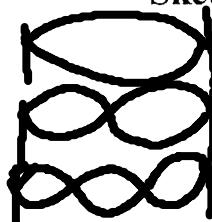
2. A wave tank produces a wave every 0.25 seconds with $\lambda = 5 \text{ cm}$. What is wave speed?

$$T = \frac{1}{4} \text{ s} \text{ so } f = 4 \text{ hz}$$

$$V = f\lambda = (4 \text{ hz})(.05 \text{ m}) = \boxed{.20 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \text{ m/s}$$

3. A 80 cm-long string fixed at both ends vibrates with a frequency of 440 Hz. Sketch the first three harmonics and calculate the wave speeds of each.



1st harmonic

2nd harmonic

3rd harmonic

$$L = \frac{\lambda}{2}$$

$$L = \frac{2\lambda}{2}$$

$$L = \frac{3\lambda}{2}$$

$$.8 \text{ m} = \frac{\lambda}{2} \text{ so } \lambda = 1.6 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = 704 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$.8 \text{ m} = \lambda \text{ so } \lambda = .8 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = 352 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

$$.8 \text{ m} = \frac{3\lambda}{2} \text{ so } \lambda = .533 \text{ m} \text{ so } V = 233 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

4. In an experiment to calculate the speed of sound, a 480 Hz tuning fork causes resonance in an 18 cm-long closed tube. Calculate the speed of sound.

$$\frac{1}{4}\lambda = .18 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda = .72 \text{ m}$$

$$f = 480 \text{ hz}$$

$$V = f\lambda =$$

5. Calculate the fundamental frequency (1st harmonic) for an open tube of length 1.25 m. Use $v = 340 \text{ m/s}$.

$$V = f\lambda$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\lambda = 1.25 \text{ m}$$

$$V = 340 \text{ m/s} \quad f =$$

$$\lambda = 2.5 \text{ m}$$