

Trajectory Lab

Note the Trajectory Lab Handout that explains how to download a movie from Logger Pro 3.8 and collect the data.

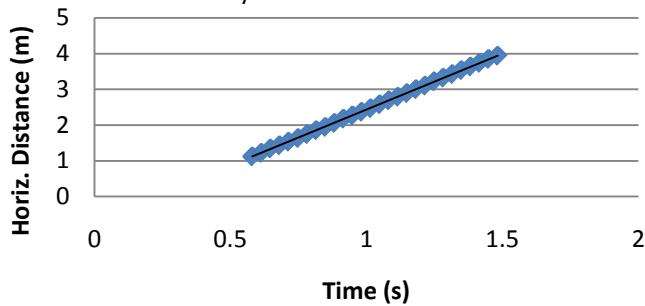
Here is Mr. Konichek's Data Collected from the Logger Pro Basketball Shot movie.

Below is the four graphs made from this data and the analysis of the data.

time (s)	X-Position (m)	Y-Position (m)	X-Velocity (m/s)	Y-Velocity (m/s)
0.58	1.1256139	1.0050124	2.88941075	0.73700912
0.613333	1.2261152	1.0251127	3.14066386	0.50250622
0.646667	1.3467167	1.0351628	3.10307972	0.36815848
0.68	1.4371678	1.0552631	2.96452777	0.09188517
0.713333	1.537669	1.0452129	2.98662572	-0.31278258
0.748333	1.6381703	1.0351628	3.0848758	-0.74863036
0.781667	1.7487216	0.9949623	3.19065557	-1.20852463
0.815	1.859273	0.9447117	3.09435854	-1.40514859
0.848333	1.9497241	0.9045112	3.11553855	-1.66664562
0.881667	2.0602755	0.8341603	3.28304063	-1.94302404
0.915	2.180877	0.7738596	3.14903897	-2.21940246
0.948333	2.2713281	0.6934586	2.989912	-2.68840827
0.981667	2.3718294	0.5929573	3.04016262	-3.09878835
1.015	2.4723306	0.482406	3.14903897	-3.40029208
1.048333	2.582882	0.3618045	3.23279	-3.58454436
1.081667	2.6934333	0.2512531	3.16578917	-3.96979912
1.115	2.7939346	0.1005012	3.09041324	-4.45555514
1.148333	2.8944358	-0.0502506	3.14903897	-4.8408099
1.181667	3.0049872	-0.2211027	3.19091449	-5.23443977
1.215	3.1054884	-0.402005	3.26629042	-5.5275684
1.248333	3.2260899	-0.5929573	3.24954021	-5.73694599
1.281667	3.3265912	-0.7839097	3.11553855	-5.97144889
1.315	3.4270924	-0.9849122	3.14066386	-6.37345387
1.348333	3.5376438	-1.2060149	3.13228876	-6.85083478
1.381667	3.638145	-1.4472179	3.07366303	-7.18583892
1.415	3.7386463	-1.6884209	3.10046337	-7.39689153
1.448333	3.8491976	-1.939674	3.01503731	-7.60040655
1.481667	3.9396488	-2.2009772	2.86428544	-7.73859576

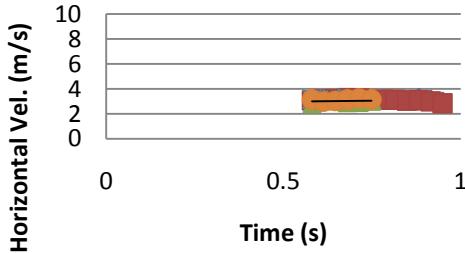
Horiz. Distance vs Time

$$y = 3.1357x - 0.699$$



Horiz. Vel. vs Time

$$y = 0.3231x + 2.8138$$



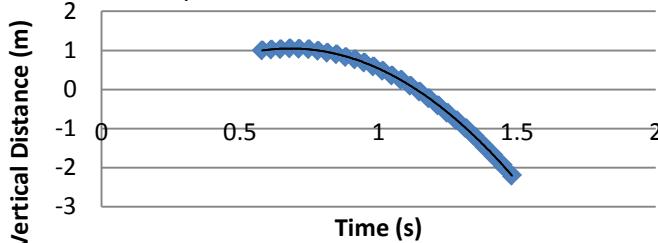
Note in the above graph that the slope of a distance/time graph is velocity. This graph shows that the horizontal velocity is a constant 3.13 m/s.

Again the above graph shows a constant as the slope of a vel./time graph shows and the acceleration is near zero (.32) the above graph.

Horizontally following Newton's 1st Law

Vertical Distance vs Time

$$y = -5.0806x^2 + 6.924x - 1.3095$$



The above graph shows the velocity is changing as the slope is changing.

If you are in calculus the 1st derivative is $-10.16t + 6.9$ for any time t , thus vertical velocity is changing with time.

If you are in calculus the 2nd derivative is -10.16 which is the acceleration in the vertical direction.

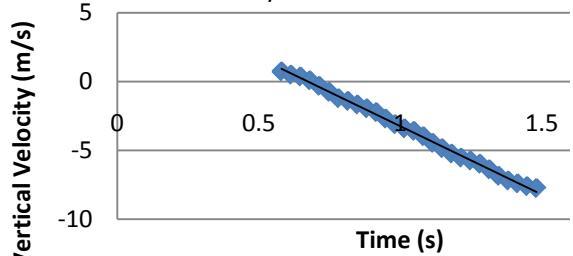
To calculate the % error I would have to take $(10.16-9.8)/9.8 * 100\%$

3.673469 % error which is less than 10% so is OK

The graphs show the independence of the horizontal & vertical components because the horizontal component is not accelerating (following Newton's 1st law) whereas at the same instant in time the vertical component velocity is accelerating (following Newton's 2nd law) not carrying what the horizontal component is doing. Independent

Vertical Velocity vs Time

$$y = -9.9394x + 6.6991$$



Again the slope of a vel./time graph is

Thus my above graph is

the vertical acceleration

For non-calculus stu

$= (9.9394 - 9.$

1.422449

under 2% tl

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n is -9.9394 m/s/s

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% error which is

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