

Name: Mr. Konick Quiz 4: Ch 3.6

Draw a box around your final answers. No partial credit will be given.

#1 1. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x+2y=5$

$$1 + 2\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

#9 2. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x^2 + y^2 = 16$ $2x + 2y\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{2x}{2y} = \boxed{-\frac{x}{y}}$$

1st half of #35 3. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $xy=1$

$$y(1) + x\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

if $xy=1$

then $y = \frac{1}{x}$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{y}{x} \text{ substituting}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{(\frac{1}{x})}{(\frac{x}{1})} = -(\frac{1}{x})(\frac{1}{x}) = \boxed{-\frac{1}{x^2}}$$

part b
#5

4. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x^3 - x^2 - xy = 4$

$$3x^2 - 2x - \left[y(1) + x \frac{dy}{dx} \right] = 0$$

$$3x^2 - 2x - y - x \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$-x \frac{dy}{dx} = y + 2x - 3x^2$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{(3x^2 - 2x - y)}{x}}$$

$$\text{OR } \frac{x(3x-2) - y}{x}$$

$$\text{SO } \boxed{3x - 2 - \frac{y}{x}}$$

#15

5. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x^2y^2 - xy = 8$

$$y^2(2x) + x^2(2y \frac{dy}{dx}) - \left[y(1) + x \frac{dy}{dx} \right] = 0$$

$$2xy^2 + 2x^2y \frac{dy}{dx} - y - x \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$(2x^2y - x) \frac{dy}{dx} = y - 2xy^2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y - 2xy^2}{2x^2y - x} = \frac{y(1 - 2xy)}{x(2xy - 1)}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-y(2xy - 1)}{x(2xy - 1)} = \boxed{\frac{-y}{x}}$$

6. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $3x+4y=6$

part b
#2

$$3 + 4 \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{3}{4}}$$

7. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x^2 - 2y^2 = 7$

like
~~#3~~

Note
#11
(Same answer)

$$2x - 4y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2x}{-4y} = \boxed{\frac{x}{2y}}$$

#12 8. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $x^3 + y^3 + y - 4 = 0$

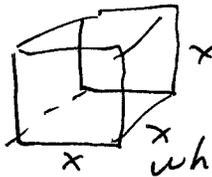
$$3x^2 + 3y^2 \frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{dy}{dx} - 0 = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} (3y^2 + 1) = -3x^2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \boxed{\frac{-3x^2}{(3y^2 + 1)}}$$

9. The volume V of a cube with sides of length x inches is changing with respect to time. At a certain instant of time, the sides of the cube are 4 inches long and increasing at a rate of 0.3 inches/sec. How fast is the volume of the cube changing at that instant of time?

like #50



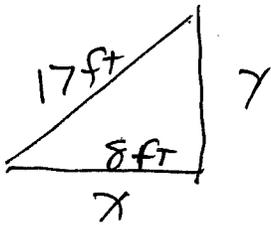
$$V = x^3$$

when $x = 4$ inches; $\frac{dx}{dt} = 0.3 \frac{\text{in}}{\text{sec}}$; $\frac{dV}{dt} = ?$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 3x^2 \frac{dx}{dt} = 3 (4 \text{ inches})^2 (0.3 \frac{\text{inches}}{\text{sec}}) = \boxed{14.4 \frac{\text{inches}^3}{\text{sec}}}$$

10. The base of a 17-ft ladder leaning against a wall begins to slide away from the wall. At the instant of time when the base is 8 ft from the wall, the base is moving at a rate of 8 ft/sec. How fast is the top of the ladder sliding down the wall at that instant of time?

like #'s 64 & 65



$$x^2 + y^2 = (17 \text{ ft})^2$$

when $x = 8 \text{ ft}$

$$8^2 + y^2 = 17^2$$

$$y^2 = 17^2 - 8^2$$

$$y^2 = 289 - 64 = 225$$

$$y = 15 \text{ ft}$$

when $\frac{dx}{dt} = 8 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{sec}}$; $\frac{dy}{dt} = ?$

$$2x \frac{dx}{dt} + 2y \frac{dy}{dt} = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -\frac{2x \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \right)}{2y} = -\frac{(8 \text{ ft}) \left(\frac{8 \text{ ft}}{\text{sec}} \right)}{15 \text{ ft}} = \boxed{-\frac{64 \text{ ft}}{15 \text{ sec}}}$$

OR $4.26 \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{sec}}$