

Purpose: To calculate the velocity of the dart using con. of mom. and con. of E.



$$m_b \cdot v_b + m_d \cdot v_d = m_b \cdot v' + m_d \cdot v'$$

$$\frac{m_b v_b + m_d v_d}{m_d} = \frac{v'(m_b + m_d)}{m_d}$$

$$v_d = v' \frac{(m_b + m_d)}{m_d}$$

P.E. = K.E.

$$mgh = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$v = \sqrt{2gh}$$

step 3

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$(L-h)^2 + x^2 = L^2$$

$$\begin{matrix} (L^2 - 2Lh + h^2) + x^2 = L^2 \\ -L^2 & -L^2 \end{matrix}$$

$$h^2 - 2hL + x^2 = 0$$

$$h = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$a = 1$   
 $b = -2L$   
 $c = x^2$

$$\frac{2L \pm \sqrt{4L^2 - 4(1)(x^2)}}{2}$$

$$\frac{2L \pm \sqrt{4L^2 - 4x^2}}{2}$$

$$\frac{2L \pm \sqrt{4(L^2 - x^2)}}{2} \rightarrow \frac{2L \pm 2\sqrt{L^2 - x^2}}{2}$$

$$L \pm \sqrt{L^2 - x^2} = h$$

$L = 0.772m$

$x_i = 2.00m$        $M_b = 104g$

$x_f = 0.245m$        $M_d = 2g$

$$h = 0.772m - \sqrt{(0.772m)^2 - (0.245m)^2}$$

$0.6$

$$h = 0.00585m$$

$$h = 1.3 \times 10^{-3}m$$

$$v = \sqrt{2gh} = \sqrt{2(9.80m/s^2)(1.3 \times 10^{-3})}$$

$$v = 0.16 m/s$$