



Ballistic Pendulum.
Purpose: To calculate The velocity
of the dart using Conservation of Momentum
and Conservation of Energy.

Pendulum

Dart

Conservation of momentum

$$m_d v_d + m_p v_p = m_d v_d' + m_p v_p'$$

$$m_d v_d + m_p v_p = V' (m_d + m_p)$$

$$m_d v_d = V' (m_d + m_p)$$

$$V_d = V' (m_d + m_p)$$

conservation of energy

$$KE = PE$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m v^2 = m g h$$

$$v = \sqrt{2gh}$$



$$(L-h)^2 + x^2 = L^2$$

$$(L-h)(L-h)$$

$$x^2 - 2Lh + h^2 + x^2 = L^2$$

$$h^2 - 2Lh + x^2 = 0$$

$$h = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = -2L$$

$$c = x^2$$

$$h = \frac{2(1) \pm \sqrt{4(1)^2 - 4x^2}}{2}$$

$$h = L - \sqrt{L^2 - x^2}$$

$$h = \frac{2(1) \pm \sqrt{4(1)^2 - 4x^2}}{2}$$

Finish

$$x = 4.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$x = .045 \text{ m}$$

$$L = 76.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$L = .765 \text{ m}$$

$$m_d = 2g$$

$$m_p = 104g$$